PEI Smoking Cessation Program (SCP): Overview

Provincial Tobacco Control Coordinator Health Promotion Unit Chief Public Health Office Department of Health and Wellness

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Introduction

- SCP Overview
- Program Forms
- SCP Enrollment
- Education/Resources



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PEI Smoking Cessation Program

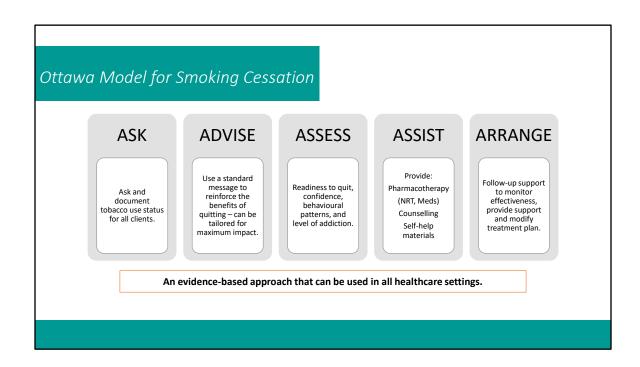
- The PEI Smoking Cessation Program helps PEI residents who wish to stop smoking, vaping, using other tobacco products by covering 100% of the cost of nicotine replacement therapy (NRT) or specific smoking cessation prescription medications.
- Access via healthcare services (acute care, community based) and community pharmacies
- Once per year, eligible PEI residents can receive a single continuous course (minimum 6 weeks to maximum 18 weeks in a row) of treatment.

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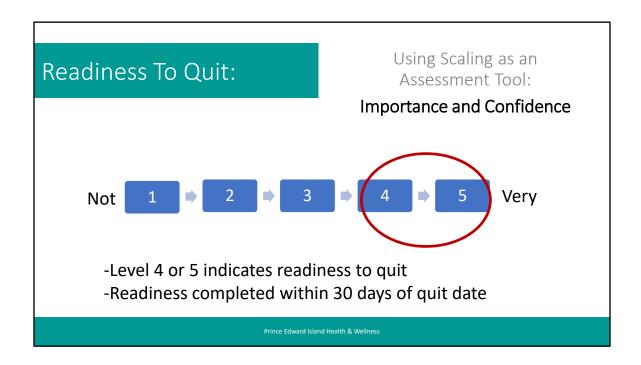
- The PEI Smoking Cessation Program helps PEI residents who wish to stop smoking, vaping, using other tobacco products by: covering 100% of the cost of nicotine replacement therapy (NRT) or specific smoking cessation prescription medications.
- Access via healthcare services, community pharmacies
- Once per year, eligible PEI residents can receive a single continuous course (minimum 12 weeks in a row; maximum 18 weeks in a row) of treatment.

Available treatments:

- Option 1: Non-Prescription Nicotine Replacement Therapy (NRT) Products (patches, gum, lozenges, inhaler, spray/mist)
- Option 2: Prescription smoking cessation medications (Zyban® or Champix®).



Best practice evidence: Based on OMSC (5A's) - Ask, Advise, Assess, Assist, Arrange



A person's motivation to quit and their confidence to quit can change from day to day, sometimes hour to hour.

Using scaling to assess an individual's readiness to quit tobacco products is an important strategy used in helping people quit.

Scales are useful in addressing the extent to which a person is ready to change.

The OSCM uses two scales to identify how important quitting is at that moment, and how confident the person feels about quitting.

This is empowering information which can help an individual identify their motivators to quit and overcome barriers to making a quit attempt.

Patient's must identify at least 4 or 5 on each scale to be eligible for the smoking cessation program.

Cessation Support Works

Two components

- Nicotine Replacement Therapy (NRT) or Prescription Medications (buproprion, varenicline)
- Counselling



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There are two primary components to evidence-based smoking cessation treatment:

First, we have pharmacotherapy, which includes Nicotine Replacement Therapy (NRT)—such as patches, gum, lozenges,inhalers, spray/mist—and prescription medications like bupropion or varenicline. These work by reducing withdrawal symptoms and cravings, helping individuals manage the physical dependence on nicotine.

Second, we have counselling, which supports the behavioural aspect of quitting. This can include one-on-one or group counselling, quitlines, and digital tools that provide coping strategies, accountability, and encouragement.

When these two components are used together, they are significantly more effective. Research shows that combining behavioural support with pharmacotherapy triples the odds of a successful quit attempt, compared to using either one alone or no support at all.

This integrated approach is the cornerstone of our Smoking Cessation Program and what we encourage for all individuals seeking to quit tobacco or vaping products.

Changes in Coverage

- Patients may switch course of treatment or between one dosage strength to another within **30 days** of starting their treatment.
 - New Intake Form [action plan] must be completed. Send to pharmacare and patients' pharmacy
 - Approval by provincial tobacco control coordinator is <u>not required</u>
- Follow up: Offer 1-2 weeks after initial consultation (recommend 3 follow ups after program start)
- If beyond 30 days, changes will not be accommodated.
- Travel supply

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- 1. During a course of treatment, patients may switch between one dosage strength to another only when picking up their fills covered for the course of treatment.
- 2. Patients are permitted to switch the course of treatment (e.g., switch from one type of nicotine replacement therapy to one of the prescription smoking cessation medications or vice versa) at the 14-day follow-up appointment or within 30 days of starting their initial treatment with an SCP provider.
- 3. After this initial period, changes to the treatment plan will not be accommodated under the program.
- 4. Travel supply

Special Circumstances:

Early Re-enrollment

 There may be exceptions to Islanders wanting to enroll more than once per calendar year, please reach out to the Tobacco Control Coordinator to review it on a case-by-case basis.

Age of consent:

- a) No minimum age to enroll.
- b) Consideration for prescribing NRT for youth under 18 moderately or severely addicted to nicotine and motivated to quit.
- c) If NRT is prescribed and in the best interest of the patient where the benefits outweigh the risks—the responsibility for the decision lies with the provider.

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Eg. Someone enters hospital after only completing a couple weeks of the program and is looking to return to it 6-8 months later when health and readiness have improved

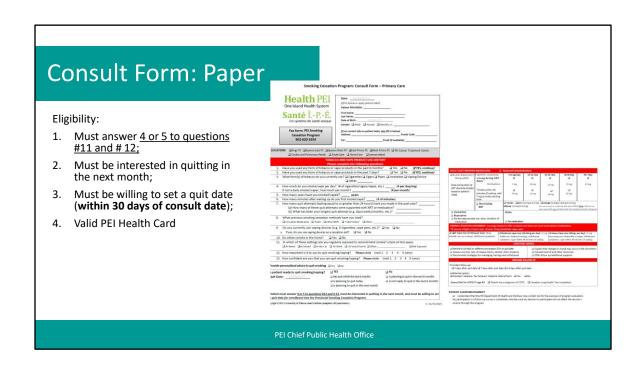
Roles and Responsibilities

Role	Responsibilities
Patient/Client	Express interest, consent to enroll, use NRT or prescription medication
Provider	Screen, assess readiness for quitting, complete consult form, educate, track progress, Submit forms, liaison with CPHO
	Follow-ups at 2, 6, 10 weeks (recommendation)
Pharmacare	Enroll eligible patients (ex. Ready to quit; PEI Health Card; not enrolled in the program within the past 12 months).
СРНО	Submit form to pharmacare and manually enter Consult Form into PHDMS (database)
Pharmacy	Dispense approved NRT or Rx

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Expansion of Program:

- Primary Care Networks: Complete consult forms, submit directly to pharmacare for approval
- 2. Pharmacist: Complete consult forms, submit directly to pharmacare for approval.

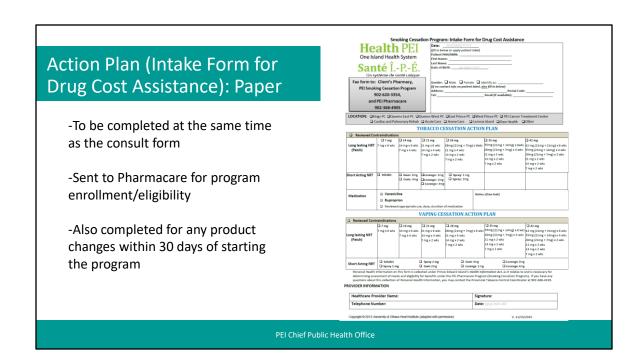


Currently, paper forms are submitted by health care providers (ex. Primary care; acute care). Community Pharmacists enter information electronically into the PHDMS. Ongoing work to add consult forms to the EMR and CIS documentation programs. Updates will be provided when indicated.

- -Pharmacy enrollment follows same guidelines as PCN's: **product billing not available until confirmed eligible by Pharmacare (1-2 business days)**
- Require access to the <u>Population Health Data Management System (PHDMS)</u>

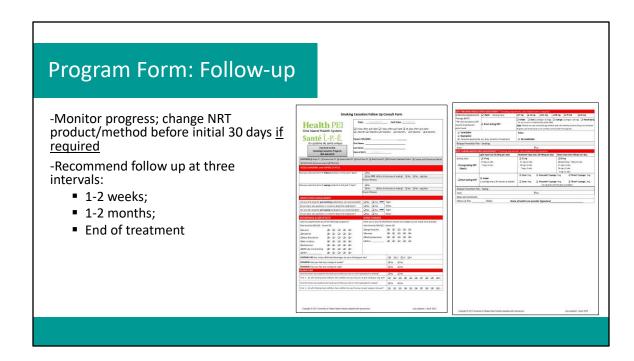
Prescription medication:

- Patient enrolls with PCN chooses prescription medication.
- PCN can refer patient to pharmacy Pharmacy will complete a *new* SCP assessment if patient requires a prescription.
- Need to be explicit with patient that pharmacist will be completing a duplicate assessment (legally must perform an assessment to write prescription)
- -Acute Care: On admission, patients' smoking status is identified. RT or RN will meet with the patient to determine eligibility for the smoking cessation program. Enrollment to the program starts once discharged. The patient is referred to a Primary care network; PCN completes the intake form.

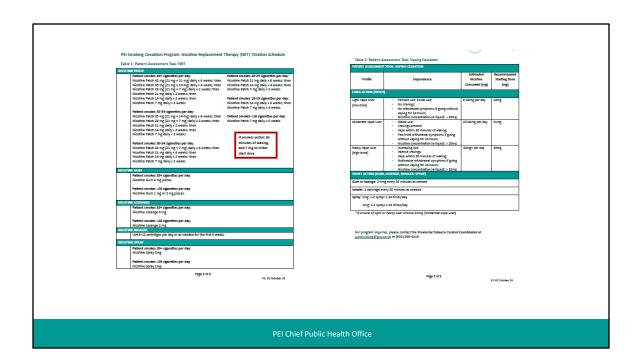


Primary care/Community Providers (except Pharmacy): The form is called 'Intake Form for Drug Cost Assistance'.

Pharmacy providers: Submit this form electronically on the PHDMS



- Monitor progress, adjust treatment plans and provide ongoing tobacco cessation support
- Consultation Forms have to be completed and sent prior to follow-up forms
- Issue: follow-up forms have been received with no consultation received prior
 - **Short-Term Follow-up:** Scheduled **1-2 weeks** after the initial consultation to allow for early assessment of progress and adjustment of the cessation plan.
 - **Mid Term Follow-up:** Scheduled **1-2 months** after initial consultation to evaluate ongoing progress and address any challenges.
 - Long Term Follow-up: Scheduled for end of treatment plan for maintaining cessation success and preventing relapse.



Education/Training:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gZtZ20xr8M8

Disclaimer: Not all comments made by the presenter represent current practice in PEI. Providers are expected to follow direction by the Smoking Cessation Program. In PEI, only one NRT method is covered 100% in the PEI Smoking Cessation Program.

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Note: At time 1:35-Discussion of special populations; review of counselling strategies; case studies

Frequently Asked Questions

- 1. What NRT products are covered by the Smoking Cessation Program?
- 2. Can a patient/client receive more than one type of NRT while enrolled in the Smoking Cessation Program?
- 3. What if a patient/client relapses?
- 4. What if a program is interrupted and they don't complete it, are they able to enroll again?
- 5. What if the patient/client wants to change NRT product during the program?
- 6. What are common resources that patients/clients can access to support their smoking cessation journey?

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Q: What NRT products are covered by the Smoking Cessation Program?

NRT patch; short acting NRT (inhaler, gum, lozenge, mouth spray/mist) and prescription medication (Varenicline or Buproprion)

Q: Can a patient/client receive more than one type of NRT while enrolled in the Smoking Cessation Program?

Patient/clients are eligible for one method under the Smoking Cessation Program (ex. NRT or Medication). Patient/Clients may choose to use a combination of NRT methods to assist with smoking cessation. Only one method under the Smoking Cessation Program is covered.

Q: What if a patient/client relapses?

Relapse is a normal part of the quitting journey. Patient/Clients are always welcome to re-enroll in the program once per calendar year (12 months)

Q: What if a program is interrupted and they don't complete it, are they able to enroll again? Special circumstances such as illness/hospitalization are considered; providers should contact the Provincial Tobacco Control Coordinator for approval. If approved, a new consult and action plan will be required.

Q: What if the patient/client wants to change NRT product during the program?

Patients/Clients may change NRT product within 30 days of starting the Smoking Cessation Program. No approval by the Provincial Tobacco Control Coordinator is required. Providers must submit a new Action Plan form.

Q: What are common resources that patients/clients can access to support their smoking cessation journey?

There are several free resources/programming to offer patient/clients: Smoker's Helpline, Community Mental Health and Addiction and Live Well PEI program.

Smoking Cessation Resources

- Smoker's Helpline: Support to anyone looking to quit smoking/vaping/other tobacco products
 - Call: 1-866-366-3667;
 - Visit: https://smokershelpline.ca
- Livewell PEI Resources
 - Visit: <u>www.livewellpei.ca</u>



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Questions?

Contact Information for the Provincial Tobacco Control Coordinator:

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Web: www.princeedwardisland.ca/quitsmoking